

## Summary of WE for particles.

WE principle:  $T_1 + V_1 + U_{1-2}^{nc} = T_2 + V_2$

Kinetic Energy

$$T = \frac{1}{2} m v^2$$

Potential Energy

$$V_{sp} = \frac{1}{2} k \underbrace{(L - L_0)^2}_{D^2}, \text{ where } L_0 = \text{unstretched length}$$

$$V_g = mgh, \text{ where } h \text{ is the difference in height as defined by a datum.}$$

Work done by NC forces

$$U_{1-2}^{nc} = \int_1^2 \vec{R} \cdot \hat{e}_t ds \rightarrow \text{For example along } x$$

$$U_{1-2}^{nc} = \int_1^2 F_x dx$$

\* Work is (+) when the force is in the direction of motion

if forces are constant

$$U_{1-2}^{nc} = F_x \cdot \Delta x$$