

## Citrus Fruit

Citrus fruit is in season from fall through spring. Citrus fruits include: oranges, tangerines, lemons, limes and grapefruits.

## Nutrition:

Citrus is known for being rich in vitamin C. Vitamin C is important for the growth and repair of body tissue and is essential for healing wounds. Vitamin C also aids in the absorption of iron, and helps maintain bones and teeth. Eating a variety of foods that contain vitamin C is the best way to get an adequate amount each day.

## Recommended Intakes:

The Food and Nutrition Board at the Institute of Medicine recommends the following daily amounts of vitamin C:

## Infants and Children

- 0-6 months: 40 milligrams/day ( $\mathrm{mg} /$ day)
- 7-12 months: $50 \mathrm{mg} /$ day
- $1-3$ years: $15 \mathrm{mg} /$ day
- 4-8 years: $25 \mathrm{mg} /$ day
- $9-13$ years: $45 \mathrm{mg} /$ day


## Adults

## Adolescents

Girls 14 - 18 years: $65 \mathrm{mg} /$ day
Boys 14-18 years: $75 \mathrm{mg} /$ day

- Men age 19 years and older: $90 \mathrm{mg} /$ day
- Women age 19 years and older: $75 \mathrm{mg} /$ day (Pregnant): $85 \mathrm{mg} /$ day (Lactating): $120 \mathrm{mg} /$ day *Note:
The Recommended Daily Allowance for vitamin C is $35 \mathrm{mg} /$ day higher for people who smoke. Thus, an adult male smoker actually needs 125 mg of vitamin C per day.

Food Sources of Vitamin C

| Food Source | Serving Size | Vitamin C (mg) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Orange juice, frozen <br> concentrate | $3 / 4$ cup | 293 |
| Grapefruit juice | $3 / 4$ cup | 248 |
| Orange, raw | I medium | $\mathbf{7 0}$ |
| Oranges, canned | I cup | 50 |
| Lemon, raw | I lemon | $\mathbf{3 0}$ |

Source: USDA National Nutrient Database for Standard Reference

## Grapefruit Juice

Canned unsweetened grapefruit juice is $100 \%$ juice, with no added sweeteners. It is low in calories, fat and sodium. A one cup serving of grapefruit juice satisfies one fruit group recommendation from MyPyramid.

## Uses and Tips:

- Blend grapefruit juice with fresh fruit, yogurt and ice to make a fruit smoothie.
- Mix I/2 cup juice with I/2 cup sparkling water for a sparkling soda.


## Citrus Soother

Yield: 4 servings

## Serving Size: I cup

## Ingredients:

I cup grapefruit juice I/4 cup honey (honey is not recommended for children under I yr of age)
3 cups orange juice
I/8 teaspoon cinnamon (optional)

## Directions:

I. Heat grapefruit juice, orange juice, honey and cinnamon in a medium saucepan until warm.

## Orange Juice

Canned, unsweetened orange juice is $100 \%$ juice with no added sweeteners. A one cup serving of orange juice satisfies one fruit group recommendation from MyPyramid.


## Uses and Tips:

- Blend orange juice with fresh fruit, yogurt, and ice to make a fruit smoothie.
- Fill an empty ice tray with orange juice to make frozen juice pops.


## Orange Custard

Yield: 6 servings
Serving Size: I/2 cup

## Ingredients:

I/2 cup sugar
4 eggs
I/4 cup cornstarch
2 I/2 cups orange juice

## Directions:

I. In a saucepan, combine the sugar and cornstarch.
2. Blend the eggs and add the orange juice.
3. Cook over low heat, until smooth and thickened. Do not let the custard boil or it will become curded.
4. Portion into dessert dishes. Child immediately.

Source: USDA (USDA Household Commodity Food Distribution Program)

