## SPONSORED PROGRAM SERVICES

## **CONTRACTING & POST AWARD**

**Kyle Wargo & Susan Corwin** 

November 19, 2024



# Sponsored Program Services

## Contracting

## Proposal is Awarded

#### What happens next?

- Sponsoring Agency sends a Notice of Award or Agreement
- Agreement is reviewed and negotiated by an SPS Contract Analyst to ensure that:
  - The University can meet the obligations as written within agreement.
  - The award truly reflects the University's understanding of the activity
  - Any contract/agreement entered into by the University is compliant with State and Federal law, and with University policy



• SPS Contracting's **Service-Level Agreement** can be found at the link below. The SLA details the services provided by Contracting and provides expected timelines for our contract negotiations.

https://www.purdue.edu/business/sps/contractmgmt/index.html

- Contract Analysts provide services which include, but are not limited to:
  - Answer questions on University contracts and contract negotiation issues
  - Draft Contract Agreements
  - Collaborate with other University staff as appropriate including:
    - Regulatory and Compliance, Export Control, Risk Analysis, Office of Legal Counsel, and others
  - Read and review all contract documents and prepare red-lines for sponsor review
  - Maintain up-to-date records in COEUS negotiation on all agreements initiated, in-process and completed
  - Negotiate the terms and conditions of an agreement to ensure compliance with all laws and University policies
  - Assure all regulatory requirements and export control issues are identified and necessary internal approvals are obtained



#### **Role of a Contract Analyst**

- Obtain approvals as follows:
  - ✓ Regulatory/IRB
  - ✓ Export Control
  - ✓ Research Security
  - ✓ Private Business Use
  - ✓ Risk Management
  - ✓ Dean/Department Head
  - ✓ Tech Transfer

#### Types of SPS contracts

#### NDA: Nondisclosure/Confidentiality/Proprietary Agreements

- Keep certain information confidential for a certain period of time
- Can be unilateral or mutual
- Typically for preliminary discussions before a research agreement
- Often contain requirements that the confidential information be marked
- NDAs should be submitted to SPS Contracting in the new PERA system. The pdf NDA Info Sheet is no longer needed as all those questions are built into the PERA submission process.

#### MTA: Material Transfer Agreements

- Set terms under which proprietary materials are transferred to Purdue or from Purdue for use by another research institution
- Similar to NDAs, MTAs need to be submitted to SPS Contracting in the new PERA system as well. The pdf MTA Info Sheet is no longer needed as all those questions are built into the PERA submission process.



#### Types of SPS contracts

#### Traditional Agreements

- Basic Research
- Testing

#### Applied Research Agreements

- Up-Front Commercial Non-Exclusive License
- Up-Front Exclusive License

#### Master/Strategic Alliance Agreements

#### Government

- Federal funding is significant and we routinely receive awards from numerous federal agencies for research work
- We also receive funding for research from State of Indiana agencies



Non-Core Agreements handled by the Office of Legal Counsel

- Facility Use Agreements
- Equipment Use/Transfer Agreements
- Technical Assistance Agreements
- Student Affiliation Agreements
- Academic Subscription or Content Agreements
- Study Abroad/Student Exchange/Recruitment Agency Agreements
- International MOUs and Collaboration Agreements
- Editorship Agreements
- Visiting Scholar/Scientist Agreements
- Business Associate Agreements
- Student Capstone Projects and associated NDAs
- Purdue Online and Purdue Global
- Data Mine Agreements
- Software User/License Agreements (Procurement)

When routing items to the Office of Legal Counsel, please use their New Matter Intake Form found here: <a href="https://www.purdue.edu/legalcounsel/">https://www.purdue.edu/legalcounsel/</a>



#### **Request Contracting Service**

- When a faculty member is working with Pre-Award, Pre-Award will request Contracting's involvement at the appropriate time. When in doubt, ask your Pre-Award specialist about the next step.
- When the agreement does not involve Pre-Award -- such as confidentiality agreements, material transfer agreements, unfunded collaborations, and MOUs -- the faculty member should send an email request to spscontr@purdue.edu or submit in PERA.
- Contracting's departmental email is: <u>spscontr@purdue.edu</u>. The phone number is (765) 494-3863.
- When using Contracting's departmental email box, you should expect:
  - Your email will be answered by Contracting Support with an acknowledgement or more detailed response within 24-48 hours. If you have not received a response, please call our general line (765) 494-3863 for assistance.
  - If you have an urgent item, please state the timeframe clearly in your email. If the timeframe is urgent, mark your email as high priority and put "URGENT" in the subject line.
  - Please include as much helpful information and contacts in the body of the email and provide all relevant attachments to assist Contracting in providing a timely review and response.



#### Signature delegation

- Legal entity is the Trustees of Purdue University (we just use "Purdue University")
- Under our bylaws, authority to sign for certain matters is delegated
- Contract Analysts have been delegated authority under defined parameters to sign contracts
- Business managers, faculty members cannot sign these contracts on behalf of Purdue University. However, faculty are often asked to acknowledge their responsibilities for confidentiality agreements and material transfer agreements
- There is a separate learning session on Signature Delegation

## Intellectual Property

#### What does the ownership of IP impact?

- Licensing Revenue or IP Fees for PI, Department and University
- Right to Publish
- Right to pursue related research
- Private Business Use

Additional Resources and Information

- SPS Contracting website: <a href="https://www.purdue.edu/business/sps/contractmgmt/index.html">https://www.purdue.edu/business/sps/contractmgmt/index.html</a>
- Best source of information for an active negotiation will be in PERA and the Assigned Owner of that Agreement will be the best SPS point of contact.
- Best contact for new questions and agreements: spscontr@purdue.edu



# Sponsored Program Services

### **Post Award**

### **Post Award**

#### Award is fully executed – Now what happens?

- Post Award sets up the grant and sponsored program accounts
  - Send Notice of Award to PI, Co-PI's and business offices
    - Includes any unique restrictions or special requirements
    - Foreign restrictions
  - Financial Conflict of Interest certification (must be in order prior to starting research)
  - Training & travel disclosures (if applicable)
  - Compliance Items that need approvals:
    - Regulatory (Animals & Human Subjects)
    - Export Control



#### Need an account before the award is fully executed?

#### **Notice to Proceed (NTP)**

Notice to Proceed (NTP) will allow you to start research before award is received or fully signed.

- Your Business Office will work with you and your department to approve the NTP
- Your Business Office will submit a request to SPS Post Award
- SPS will review the request and communicate any risks as applicable
- SPS will create a grant and charging accounts

IMPORTANT: Compliance approvals and Conflict of Interest (COI) disclosures must typically be in order prior to start of research.



### **Post Award Services - SPS**

Provides support for all sponsored awards through dedicated award set-up, subcontracting, billing and account management teams

#### <u>Services include</u>, but are not limited to:

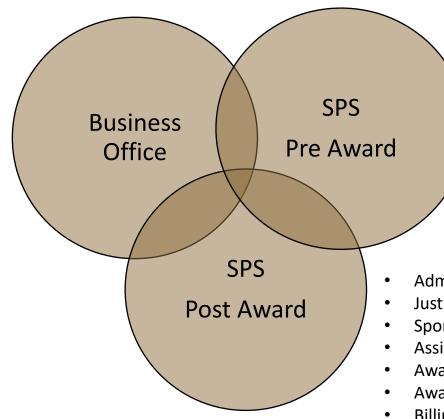
- Serve as resource for faculty, researchers, and business offices
- Provide guidance on sponsor specific guidelines and regulations
- Ensure all regulatory requirements and export control issues are identified and contain appropriate disclosures and approvals
- Review award document for requirements and highlight key issues for faculty and business offices
- Work with partnering institutions to secure all subcontract documentation
- Prepare and submit invoices, financial, invention and property reports
- Assist with electronic submission of technical reports

Post Award Email: <a href="mailto:spsacctmgmt@purdue.edu">spsacctmgmt@purdue.edu</a>



## Post Award Services – Business Office

- Day to day account management
- Dashboards/balances
- Grant projections
- Monitors expenditures
- Effort Reporting
- Fiscal oversight
- Procurement Center
- Employment Center
- Manages Faculty
   Allocations
   (discretionary, startup)



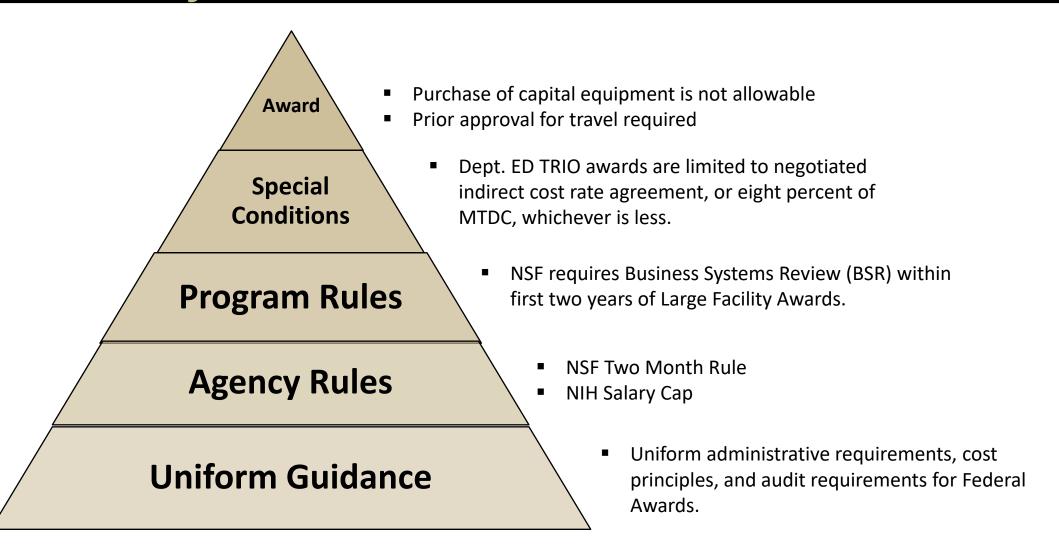
- Proposal submission
- Proposal budget
- Current & Pending

Administers awards

- Just In Time Requests
- Sponsor reporting (financial, property, patent)
- Assist with Technical Report Submission
- Award setup
- Award closing
- Billings
- Subcontract monitoring
- Provides guidance on allowability for each sponsor award
- Audits/reviews

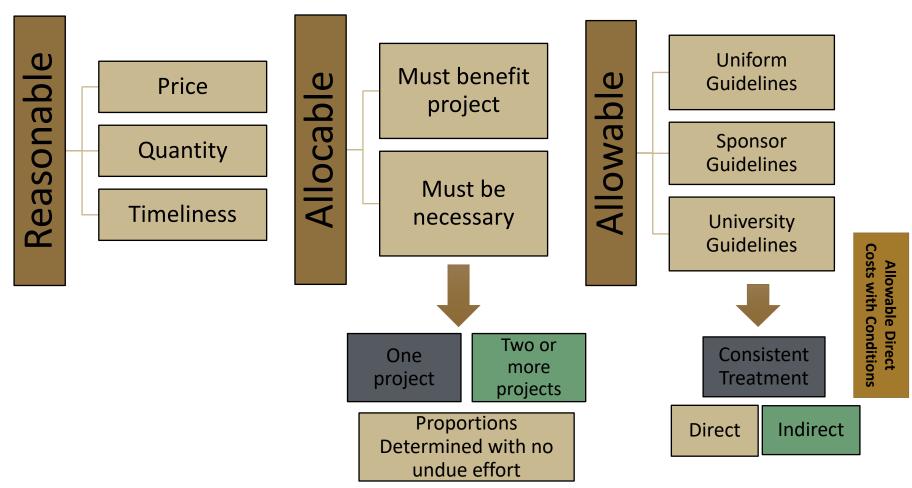


### Order of Precedence



### **Decision Process**

#### **Determining Chargeability of Costs to a Sponsored Program:**



## Managing the Award – Prior Approvals

#### Items that may require prior approval:

- Change in Scope
- Changes in Key Personnel
- New/Additional Subcontracts
- Foreign Travel
- Capital Equipment
- PI absence exceeding 3 months
- PI reduction of effort exceeding 25%
- Extension of time
- Expenditure variances (per sponsor or award terms)
- Foreign national restrictions/Foreign components

Your Business Office will work with you and SPS on what is needed for a prior approval request submission. SPS will submit the request to the sponsor.



## Role of the Principal Investigator (PI)

- Direct the work
  - Within project period
  - Within budget authorized by sponsor
  - Oversight of subrecipients work
  - Approval of subrecipient invoices certifies that the subrecipient is meeting project deliverables/objectives
- Determine Staffing
  - Project should be staffed according to budget unless something has changed
- Communicate with Business Office
  - Work closely with business office if changes to budget categories are needed; sponsor prior approval may be required



https://www.purdue.edu/business/sps/preaward/menu/1.getti ngstarted/pi role/pi expectation.html

## Role of the PI - Audits/Monitoring Visits

Terms and Conditions of the Award allow auditors the right of access to all University records associated with a project

- PI Responsibilities:
  - Scientific records and data
    - Regulatory material (if applicable)
  - Programmatic reports & approvals
  - Maintain for THREE years after completion/submission of final report
  - May be contacted by auditors regarding certification of effort and other items

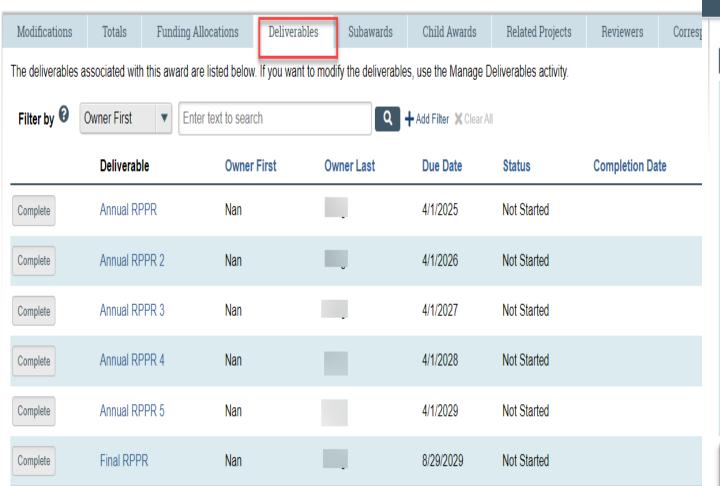


## Technical Reports

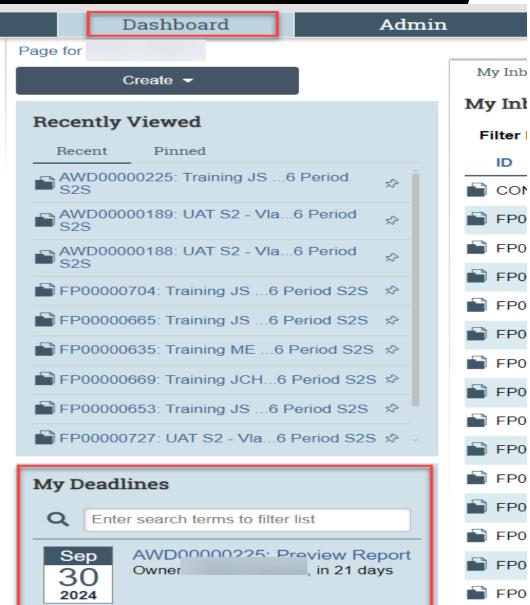
- Principal Investigators are responsible for the timely submission of all technical reports
  - Due dates are in award document
  - Contact SPS Research Administration Specialist with questions
  - NSF requiring a Current & Pending be sent with the RPPR
    - Outside Activity reported (summer)
    - Working at a Federal lab
- Why be timely?
  - Proper stewardship
  - Requirement (as part of terms & conditions)
  - Incremental or future funding may depend upon receipt of the report



### Technical Reports





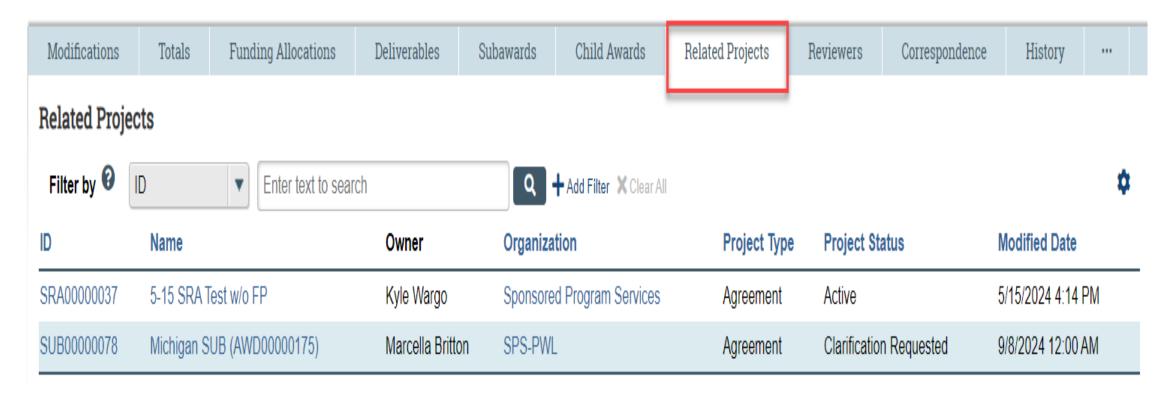


## Award Header – Status Workflow

Dashboard	Admin	Agreements	Facilities	Grants	IACUC	Safety	•••
Funding Proposal	Complex Projects A	wards Reports Help C	Center				
Grants > UAT JS - NIH R01	Detailed S2S						<b>?</b> H
Active	UAT JS -	NIH R01 D	etailed S2S		AWD	000000163 Fund	ing Award
Next Steps	PD/PI:				Award Date:		7/13/202
View Award	Specialist:		Cori Mel	lady Test	Start Date: End Date:		2/1/20 1/31/20
Printer Version	Designated Reviewer: Award Approver:		Suzanne	e Payne	Sponsor Award	#:	1234
Create Award Modification	Approving Dept/Div/Ins Administrative Contact:			cal Eng-PWL lady Test			
	Direct Sponsor: Prime Sponsor:		National	Institutes Of Health			
Create Subaward  Request Award Modification	Current Total Project Pe Current Total Award Am	eriod Commitment: nount To Date:	\$1,945,2 \$400,18	221			
•	Awarded Funding Propo	osals:					
Create Continuation	ID	Name			Principal Investigator	Status	<b>s</b>
■ COI Disclosure Status	FP00000510	UAT JS NIH R01 Detailed	d S2S			Award	ed
	Grant Number:						
Set Award Relationships	Grant Value:		\$400,182.00				
Upload Award Documents	_		$\overline{}$				
Manage Deliverables	Draft	Designated Review Fin	al Review A	Complet	re e		
% Manage Relationships				1			
Manage Tags							
Create Agreement		Response Pending Respo	onse Pending Advanc	e Account			

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#### Agreements are linked on the award





#### **Ancillary Reviews**

Modifications	Totals	Funding Allocations	Deliverables	Subawards	Child Awards	Related Projects	Reviewers	Correspondence	History		
Contacts								_			
Name		Organization		D14.0		Phone	•	Email			
Sarah Abney Cynthia Sanders		Human Researd SPS-PWL	h Participation Prgi	m-PWL		76549	63653	peratest@purdue.ed peratest@purdue.ed			
Nan Kong Jenny Siemers Tes	st	Biomedical Eng Sponsored Prog				76549	62467	peratest@purdue.ed mcordio@hcg.com	du		
Madaline Foglesor		SPS-PWL	14111 00111003			76549	7654962177 peratest@purdue.edu				
Reviewers											
The following peop	le will review	this Award									
Designated Revie	wer:										
Award Approver:	Suzanne Pay	yne									
Ancillary Re	eview										
Review Type			Person		Organization	Requir	ed (	Completed	Accepted		
Budget - Award						yes	У	/es	yes		
IACUC Congruence	cy Review		,			no	r	10			
Subaward						no	r	10			



#### **Listing of all attachments**

Terms & Conditions - 5.16.2024.pdf

Modifications	Totals	Funding Allocations	Deliverables	Subawards	Child Awards	Related Projects	Reviewers	Attachments
Name								
01.01.2025 - T&C	.pdf							
05.15.2024.pdf								
10.10.2025 - mods	s.pdf							
12.12.2024 - mod.	•							
5.16.2024 - Terms		0.						
5.16.2024 - TEST								
5.16.2025 - TEST		f						
5.23.2024 - AWAF	•							
		NDITIONS - Addendum.pdf						
		NDITIONS - General T&C.p	odf					
5.23.2024 - TERN		IONS.pdf						
Amendment - 9.16								
AWARD - 5.16.20	24.pai							
Mod 1.pdf Mod 2.pdf								
	16 2024 Sr	oonsor Mod No. P0001.pdf						
Modification 01 - 9		-						
Modification 02 - 0								
Modification 02 - 0		•						
	•	Sponsor Mod No. P0002.pdf						
Modification 03 - 1		The state of the s						
Modification 04 - 0	01.31.2025.pd	lf						
Modification 05 - 0	06.30.2025.pd	lf						
Modification 06 - 1								
Modification 12 - 1								
Terms & Condition		•						
Terms & Condition		•						
Terms & Condition	าร - 09.16.202	4.pdf						

#### Research Account Dashboard



#### PURDUE EXCELLENCE IN RESEARCH ADMINISTRATION (PERA)





### PERA - Research Account Dashboard

#### Research Account Dashboard



#### PURDUE EXCELLENCE IN RESEARCH ADMINISTRATION (PERA)





### Research Account Dashboard



Faculty Allocations	Data	as of 9	/3/24
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Type	Fund	Lead PI	Account	Expiration Date	Budget/Carryforward	Income/Net Transfers	Expenses	Commitments	Available Balance	% Expended	
Discretionary	21030000			12/31/99	\$9,255.19	\$498.00	\$6,747.03	\$0.00	\$3,006.16	73%	
				12/31/99	\$8,415.34	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$8,415.34	0%	
Restricted	21010000			06/30/24	\$-1,603.34	\$0.00	-\$1,603.45	\$0.00	\$0.11	100%	
	21020000			12/31/99	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00		
	36010000		Name Account Number -	. 12/22/23	\$1,011.60	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$1,011.60	0%	
		Name Account Number -		12/23/24	\$1,529.12	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$1,529.12	096	
				12/17/23	\$1,011.28	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$1,011.28	096	
			Haine		12/15/24	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$2,184.81	\$0.00	-\$2,184.81	
	53010000		Litle	12/31/99	\$31,246.59	\$0.00	\$19,394.11	\$0.00	\$11,852.48	62%	
			08/11/24	\$39,197.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$39,197.00	096		
				3 08/11/24	\$43,237.00	\$0.00	\$1,652.83	\$0.00	\$41,584.17	496	
				. 08/11/24	\$20,474.29	\$0.00	\$7,167.11	\$0.00	\$13,307.18	35%	
Startup	21030000			12/31/24	\$49,000.00	-\$458.29	\$44,053.86	\$0.00	\$4,487.85	90%	
Grand Total					\$202,774.07	\$39.71	\$79,596.30	\$0.00	\$123,217.48	364%	



RESEARCH ACCOUNT DASHBOARD
SUMMARY ACCOUNT LIST

## Faculty website for Sponsored Research



#### **Sponsored Program Services**

Home

PRF

General -

Directory

Pre-Award -

Post Award ▼

Contracting -

Data -

Quality Assurance -

Coeus -

Research & Partnerships

https://www.purdue.edu/business/sps/postaward/faculty/index.html

Post Award / Faculty

Faculty Home

Meet SPS Post Award

PI Expectations

Contracting

Account Establishment

What is F&A?

What can I charge to my project?

Where can I find my account balance?

How can I approve a subcontract payment?

Regulatory Compliance

Closing my Grant

Faculty Resources - Executive Vice President for Research and Partnerships

#### Faculty



Meet SPS Post Award



Account Establishment



Where can I find my account balance?



**Faculty Offboarding** 





What is F&A?

PI Expectations



How can I approve a subcontract payment?



Closing my Grant



Contracting



What can I charge to my project?



Regulatory Compliance



Faculty Resources Executive Vice President for
Research and Partnerships



Internal Controls, Roles and Responsibilities, Direct Costs and F&A

#### SPS Post Award Areas

#### SPS Teams based by Tasks/Functions

- Account Management
  - Main Point of Contact
- Award Setup
- Subawards
- Launch/JIT
- Finance (Billings & Closeout)

https://www.purdue.edu/business/sps/postaward/contacts.html



#### Welcome to Post Award Services

#### Our mission and structure

Post Award is committed to provide timely, accurate, and courteous assistance to our faculty, external sponsors and other University personnel. We assist our customers in exercising good fiscal management practices for the administration of externally funded sponsored programs at Purdue University during the lifecycle from establishment to closeout. We provide expertise to interpret guidelines and promote compliance with sponsor and University policies.

#### Our service-level agreement

Post Award Research Administrators provide services which include but are not limited to:

- · Award establishment, management, and closeout
- · Administrative and financial assistance for faculty, researchers, and business offices
- · Guidance on sponsor specific guidelines and regulations
- Invoicing sponsors, drawdown letter of credit and follow up on collections of past due invoices
- Work with partnering institutions to secure all necessary subcontract documentation if the documentation is not collected during the Pre-award process.
- · Collaborate with other university staff as appropriate
- Prepare and submit financial and property reports and assist with electronic submission of technical reports
- · Review budgets, cost sharing and related documentation

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### **Areas within Post Award**

**Ken Sandel** 

Senior Director, SPS 49-41063 sandel@purdue.edu

**Kyle Wargo** 

Director, Contracting 49-40382 kwargo@purdue.edu **Susan Corwin** 

Director, Post Award 49-41052

scorwin@purdue.edu



# QUESTIONS?





Schelly Decker Sr. Operations and Outreach Analyst

November 19, 2024

PURDUE UNIVERSITY



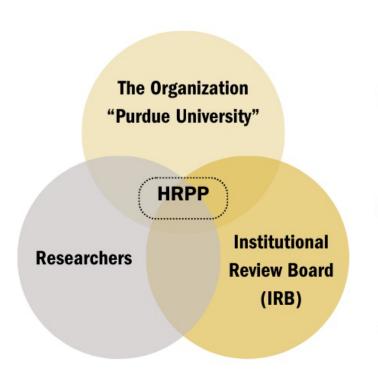
### PURDUE'S HRPP

# The HRPP implements Purdue's commitment to:

- Protecting human research subjects
- Applying Belmont Report principles:
  - 1. Respect for Persons: voluntary informed consent
  - 2. <u>Beneficence:</u> do no harm, maximize benefits, minimize harm
  - 3. Justice: fairness



### A Human Research Protection Program (HRPP) is More Than the Institutional Review Board (IRB)



Protections are distributed responsibilities

### The Organization "Purdue University"

- · Purdue policies
- Safety
- · Contracts and sponsors
- · Data security and access
- Managing conflicts of interest

### Institutional Review Board (IRB)

- Promote and uphold ethical research principles
- · Review per the Common Rule
- · Apply expanded sponsor regulations
- Assigning review type

### Researchers

- Responding to concerns from participants
- · Reporting unanticipated events
- · Updating documents
- Mentoring and training research team



### KEY FUNCTIONS OF THE HRPP

- Provide regulatory expertise and guidance
- Provide education for researchers
- Support the IRB
- Facilitate collaborative research with external IRBs
- Maintain regulated records
- Conduct post-approval monitoring of research



## FULL COMMITTEE REVIEW

# Purdue's Full Board meets twice monthly, submission deadline 2 weeks before meeting.

- 1. Greater than minimal risk studies
- Does not fall into a category of expedited review
- 3. Expedited review criteria are not met for approval
- 4. Local policy requires full board

Purdue IRB Meeting Dates and Membership



## REVIEW PROCESS — EXPEDITED REVIEW

### Does it qualify for Expedited review?

- Research that is no greater than minimal risk
  - Minimal risk: the probability and magnitude of harm or discomfort anticipated in the research are not greater in and of themselves than those ordinarily encountered in daily life or during the performance of routine physical or psychological examinations or tests.
- Fits into one or more expedited review categories per the regulations



### REVIEW PROCESSES - EXEMPT RESEARCH

# Exemption does not lessen the ethical obligations to subjects and the investigator may still be required to:

- obtain informed consent
- protect confidentiality
- minimize risks
- address problems or complaints

### **Exemption Examples:**

 Surveys, interviews, focus groups, secondary data analysis, benign behavioral interventions



### BASIC CRITERIA FOR IRB PROTOCOLS

- Knowing the study population
  - Identifying vulnerable or special populations
- Recruitment process
  - How to minimize coercion or undue influence
- Consent process
  - All participants must be willing to participate and give their consent
  - In most non-exempt studies, a consent document is required. It outlines the risk, procedures, duration, and other important factors that must be considered before participating in the research.
- Risks and risk mitigation
  - Study design elements geared to reduce the probability and magnitude of a potential risk
- Managing links to study subjects
  - How to protect the confidentiality of subject data



### FORMS AND FORMATTING

### **Recruitment Material**

- E-mail, phone, social media, <u>flyers</u>, advertisements
  - Exact title of study submission
  - IRB #
  - Name of Principal Investigator
  - Contact information of PI or another member of the study team

**Guide to Recruitment** 



### FORMS AND FORMATTING

### **Consent Document/Form**

- All non-exempt research protocols
- Obtain participant consent before enrollment
- Exempt information sheet for exempt research, <u>follow this template</u>
- Written at an <u>8th grade reading level or lower</u>
- Required elements-follow templates
- What needs to go in a Consent Form

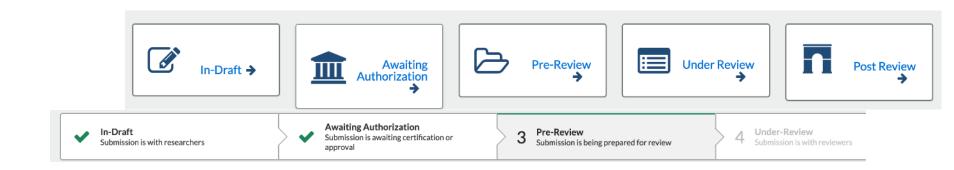
https://www.irb.purdue.edu/resources-and-guidance/forms.php



### REVIEW PROCESS

### The processing includes all the following:

- Verification of personnel and training
- Pre-review by a protocol analyst
- Review by an IRB member or designated staff member
- Response to revisions (both by the HRPP and investigators)
- Processing the final decision and determination letter





## PI RESPONSIBILITIES

 The PI is responsible for every aspect of the research study, from its design, through its implementation, and the maintenance of study data and records.

 The PI may assign responsibilities to other members of the research team, but accountability rests with the PI.



## EXTERNAL COLLABORATIONS

 External Sites and/or External Collaboratorswhat do we need in the IRB application?

Well, it depends...

 <u>Letter of Collaboration</u> if you're doing the research on-site somewhere (school, daycare, health facility, etc.)



## EXTERNAL COLLABORATIONS

### Non-Exempt Research

- When researchers from different institutions conduct collaborative human subjects research, it is possible for one IRB to lead the review and approval process.
- Reliance agreement also known as a deferral or an IRB Authorization Agreement (IAA)
- Federal sponsors require a single IRB (sIRB) for nonexempt research – with a few exceptions

https://www.irb.purdue.edu/reliance/



### EXTERNAL COLLABORATIONS

### **Exempt research**

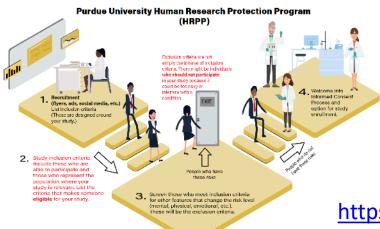
- Another IRB/HRPP exempted the study
  - Submit an exempt collaboration application in Cayuse
  - Upload their determination memo and application
  - What are <u>you</u> doing? Keep the application focused on your/Purdue's role in the study.
- Exempt Submission at Purdue
  - What are they doing?
  - Do they work at an institution/site with an IRB?
    - If yes, then we want their IRB/HRPP to provide their own exempt determination or document that they accept Purdue's exemption
    - If no, then we need an <u>Independent Investigator</u> Acknowledgement Agreement (IIA)



### INFOGRAPHICS HELP US HELP YOU!



#### Understanding Study Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in Human Subjects Research Protocols





https://www.irb.purdue.edu/training/



### TIPS

### Review available resources:

- Considering Privacy, Confidentiality, and Anonymity
- Deception and Debriefing
- Compensation
- International Research
- Consent Form Template



## TIPS

- Start early!
- View our <u>review metrics</u> to help plan
- Use the guidance in the Cayuse application
- Ensure your entire study team is up to date with <u>CITI Training for Human Subjects</u> <u>Research</u> before submitting
- Pl review prior to certification



### TIPS

- Schedule one-on-one meeting with HRPP Staff
- Schedule a class or group training
- Open Office Hours
- <u>Virtual Monthly Trainings</u> Cayuse and basics.



## CONTACT INFORMATION

# Human Research Protection Program Purdue University

www.irb.purdue.edu/contact

irb@purdue.edu

### Virtual Appointments & Group Training Requests

Please <u>call</u> or <u>e-mail</u> the IRB for assistance with general questions or help with the Cayuse IRB system.

May Hamdani, Advising Administrator, offers virtual meetings to discuss your study and assist you in developing your submission to the IRB. To request a meeting with May, use this link:

https://outlook.office365.com/book/MayHamdani@purdue.edu/

Click below to schedule a virtual meeting with an IRB Protocol Analyst.

Virtual appointment guidelines

Schedule a virtual meeting for assistance with protocol development †

Schedule training for a class or large group †

<sup>†</sup> Requires Purdue career account authentication



# Research Security and Export Control Regulations

### ELIZABETH WAGNER

SENIOR DIRECTOR, RESEARCH SECURITY AND EXPORT CONTROLS

# Research Security and Export Controls in a University Setting

- 1. Controlled Research (national security, proprietary, confidential)
- 2. Contract reviews, master research agreements, international MOUs and agreements
- Managing Controlled Research (Technology Control Plans)
- 4. International Shipping
- International Visitors
- International Travel
- International Research Collaborations
- 8. Performing Research outside of the US (ex. archeological dig in Sudan)
- 9. Export classification of physical items, software
- 10. Undue foreign influence (NSPM-33 Research Security Program)
- 11. Cybersecurity
- 12. Investigations and Mandated Federal Reporting
- 13. Export Licenses
- 14. Outreach and training for researchers and labs
- 15. Guidance on regulatory requirements and changes
- 16. Participation/hosting of national & international conferences

# Export Control/Research Security/Classified Research



# **Export Control Regulations**

U.S. laws that regulate the export of strategically important products, software, services, and technical data to <u>foreign persons</u> and <u>foreign countries</u> for reasons of foreign policy, US economic interests, and national security.

Applicable to physical export and sharing of information (technical data or technical information about controlled technology)

## Inherent Conflict

### **PURPOSE OF RESEARCH**

To create and disseminate knowledge for the betterment of society.

Purdue's mission statement:

To be globally recognized and at the forefront of innovation in higher education for empowering students and creating a seamless transition for all.

## INTENT OF THE EXPORT CONTROL REGULATIONS

U.S. Government <u>controls</u> export of sensitive equipment, software and technology to promote:

- National Security Interests
- National Economic Interests
- Foreign Policy Objectives
  - Regional Stability
  - Human Rights considerations
  - Prevent Proliferation of weapons and technology to sponsors of international terrorism
  - Comply with International Commitments

# International collaboration is central to Purdue University

NECESSARY TO SOLVE THE PROBLEMS, CHALLENGES AND OPPORTUNITIES FACING HUMANITY

Knowledge and expertise is diverse and dispersed

We are part of a global community of researchers

### In fact:

- Purdue is active in hundreds of countries worldwide
- 1740 international faculty and staff from 83 nations
- 4<sup>th</sup> in the US for international student enrollment at a public institution (2020)

# **Export Control Compliance**

### Legal/Regulatory Basis for Controls

Jurisdiction	What's Controlled	Federal approval requirements
<u>ITAR</u> 22 C.F.R. Parts 120-130	Defense articles, technical data, and defense services USML - 19 Categories ranging from Explosives and propellants to Toxicological Agents "Specially Designed for"	<ul> <li>Non-US Persons</li> <li>Defense services for foreign persons &amp; sponsors</li> </ul>
<b>EAR</b> 15 C.F.R. Parts 700-799	Dual Use commodities and related technology typically for commercial use CCL – 9 Categories ranging from nuclear to telecommunications (Organized by ECCN) (All technology not controlled by another Jurisdiction)	Depends on the commodity and reason for control. (CCL - ECCN) Note: EAR99 – Catch all
OFAC 31 C.F.R. Parts 500-599	Support for and business with the subjects of the various sanctions	<ul> <li>Specially Designated         Nationals list (SDN)</li> <li>Comprehensively         Sanctioned: Cuba, Iran,         North Korea, and Syria</li> </ul>

# **Export Control Compliance**

### **Key Definitions**

Term	Definition	
U.S. Person	<ul> <li>US Citizen, or</li> <li>Lawful permanent resident (green card holder);</li> <li>Any federal, state, or local government entity in the U.S.</li> <li>Any individual who is granted status as a "protected person" under 8 U.S.C.</li> </ul>	
Foreign Person	<ul> <li>Any individual who is not a U.S. citizen; or</li> <li>Any individual who is not a U.S. permanent resident alien (Green Card holder); or</li> <li>Any individual who is not a protected individual (e.g. refugees, or have political asylum); or</li> <li>Any foreign corporation/business/organization/group not incorporated or organized under U.S. law; or</li> <li>Foreign government and any agency or subdivision of foreign governments (e.g. diplomatic missions)</li> </ul>	
Export	Shipment outside the U.S. of export controlled technology or technical data, software/code or equipment. This includes physical items, software, oral, visual, or written disclosure of export controlled technology or technical data.	
Deemed Export	The release of controlled technology to foreign persons in the U.S. are "deemed" to be an export to the person's country or countries of nationality.  NOTE: Disclosure may be via email, telephone, websites, face-to-face discussions, training sessions, tours that involve visual inspections, etc.	

### Technology (EAR) vs. Technical Data (ITAR)

**EAR - Part. 772** 

<u>Technology means</u>: Information necessary for the "development," "production," "use," operation, installation, maintenance, repair, overhaul, or refurbishing (or other terms specified in ECCNs on the CCL that control "technology") of an item.

Use: Operation, installation (including onsite installation), maintenance (checking), repair, overhaul and refurbishing.

NOTE: If an ECCN specifies one or more of the six elements of "use" in the heading or control text, only those elements specified are classified under that ECCN.

Software separately defined

ITAR -Part 120.10

<u>Technical data</u> means: Information, other than software, which is required for the design, development, production, manufacture, assembly, operation, repair, testing, maintenance or modification of defense articles.

Software directly related to defense articles.

<u>Does not include</u>: general scientific, mathematical or engineering principles commonly taught at universities or Information in the public domain (note: fundamental research exclusion is in the definition of public domain)

**Technology and Technical Data = Information** 

# Fundamental Research Exclusion (FRE)

- Fundamental Research definition covers most university research
- Fundamental Research is basic and applied research the results of which are normally published freely in the scientific and engineering literature; must be non-proprietary in nature
  - Publication delay for sponsor review is allowable
- FRE Does not apply to
  - controlled inputs (like external confidential information)
  - Research that is subject to publication approval or dissemination controls
  - Informal arrangements to hold information in confidence

# Examples of Controlled Information

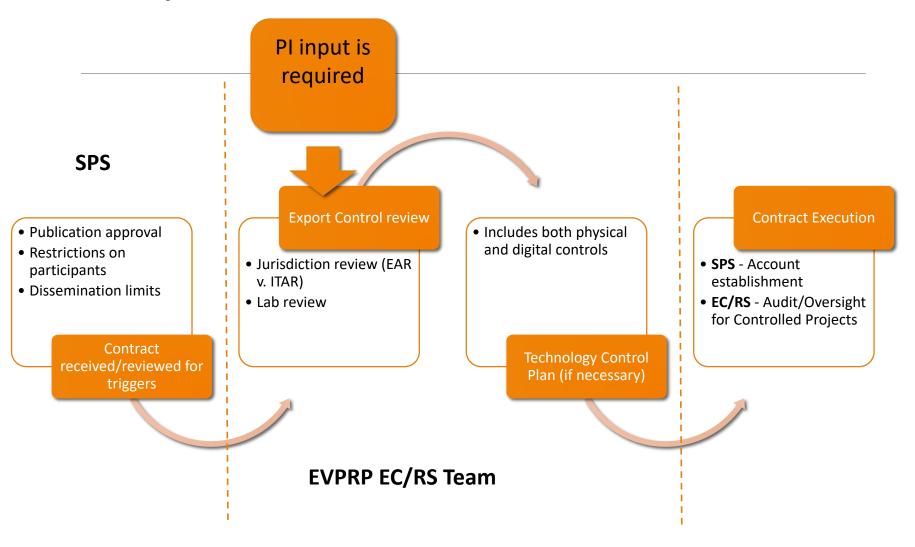
### **Examples:**

- Inputs received from third parties industry (through a Non-Disclosure Agreement or project agreement)
- Controlled information from the federal government
- Project Agreements with dissemination limitation and publication restrictions
- Results of industry research with unique Intellectual Property ownership or publication approval terms

## Confidential Information

- Starts with a Contractual Obligation\*
  - An Institutional Obligation Purdue is the legal party
    - Nondisclosure Agreement (Confidentiality Agreement)
    - Industrial or Government Contract
- Responsibility of compliance is delegated to the <u>responsible</u> <u>person</u> (most cases a principal investigator)
- \*Faculty do not sign NDAs as the contractual party –
   Contract SPS Contracting for assistance

# Compliance Process



# The government cares deeply about research security

Research security: safeguarding the research enterprise against the misappropriation of research and development to the detriment of national or economic security, related violations of research integrity, and foreign government interference.

Expect increasing and lasting:

**Enforcement activity** 

Requirements and expectations

# Research Security Program: New Federal Requirement

### **New Program Requirements for Fundamental Research**

### Four Basic Elements:

- Cybersecurity Training and Processes
- Foreign Travel Security
- Export Control Training
- Research Security Training
- New Disclosure and Reporting Requirements

See the <u>NSF site</u> for all of the elements

### Guiding Principles for Research Security

Strong Culture of Research Integrity

Strong Regulatory and Security Framework

Openness and Inclusion

Protection of Critical and Sensitive Technologies

Management of International Engagements

Equally applied to all employees and all outside activities



# New Faculty Considerations

- •How likely is technology in my field to be controlled by these regulations?
  - The Research Security/Export Control Team can help you with this! Semiconductors and AI have federal export control regulations.
- •How likely am I to seek funding from sponsors who will assert dissemination/participation controls?
  - Department of Defense
  - Nuclear Regulatory Commission/Department of Energy
  - Industry
- •What do I do if I want to avoid research subject to these controls?
  - Stay within the fundamental research exclusion (FRE)
  - Avoid publication approval requirements
  - Be clear with new funding sources
- •How to do controlled research how will I limit access to only approved students and researchers?

# New Faculty Considerations

### When will the new Research Security regulations start?

 These are being implemented by each federal agency and NSF is leading the effort. Full implementation will be one year from final rule (expected soon!)

### New requirements for travel reporting

- These will be via Concur, implementation next year.
- Please reach out with questions you have related to travel. If you will be traveling to China, Russia, Iran or North Korea, please reach out for specific guidance on restrictions and reporting requirements.

### New requirements and forms for disclosures

- SciENcy and new Common Forms
- https://www.nsf.gov/bfa/dias/policy/nstc\_disclosure.jsp
- Foreign Talent Recruitment Programs: What you need to know!
- ORCID: Digital Persistent Identifier
- •We will be launching our outreach program in January!

## **Contact Information**

- Email rsec@purdue.edu
- Telephone: (765) 494 0702
- Website: <a href="https://www.purdue.edu/research/oevprp/regulatory-affairs/export-controls/">https://www.purdue.edu/research/oevprp/regulatory-affairs/research-aecurity/</a>
- Elizabeth Wagner, Senior Director, Research Security and Trade Compliance wagne366@purdue.edu